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EDIC/ID-10  
Control No. 2114  
10 February 1955

MEMORANDUM FOR: Economic Defense Intelligence Committee

FROM : Executive Secretary, EDIC

SUBJECT : ONI Contribution - "Finnish Merchant Ships  
for Communist China"

1. The attached are furnished by the ONI member through the  
OSD member for EDIC (EDAC). Attachment No. 1 may not be released  
to foreign nationals; [REDACTED]

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2. Information is provided on Chinese Communist efforts  
to purchase old ships from shipowners in Finland, Denmark, Sweden  
and Norway. Reference is made to the Finnish vessels AUNE H.,  
VAASA, PETSAMO, KOTKA, and WERGUS.

3. The Department of State in DEPTTEL Helsinki 278 of  
1 February 1955 referred to the issuance of Finnish export licenses  
for sale of six vessels to Communist China and to an earlier DEPTTEL  
which suggested "Finns should be dissuaded sell any type ships  
Red China contrary UN embargo". DEPTTEL 278 instructs the Embassy  
to explore with the Finnish Government various methods of preventing  
the sale of these vessels to Communist China and to attempt to get  
"as firm assurance as possible there will be no additional licenses  
granted for any ship sales to China." The American Embassy in  
Helsinki subsequently has advised that the Chinese Communists have  
refused recent Finnish offers to sell five vessels for which export  
licenses have been granted by Finland.

State Dept. declassification & release instructions on file

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4. The attached ONI contribution is tabled (with clearances as indicated) to provide action agencies with a concise restatement of the problem to assist in exploring with the British whether actual delivery of the Finnish ships to Communist China can be impeded by denial of bunkers or other measures.

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[REDACTED]

**Attachments**

- No. 1 - Chinese Communist Purchases of Merchant Ships in Scandinavian Countries
- No. 2 - Delivery of Finnish Mer ship WERGUS to Communist China

**Distribution**

- Cat. B - (5,8-13)(S/TR)
- C - (1-3)
- D - (All)
- E - (1-4c,g,5a)

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